VOLUME 78 · CONTENTS

No 1 JULY 1997

Page

Editorials

1 Slow potentials and catheter ablation for AVNRT *M Häissaguerre, D P Shah, P Jaïs*

3 Fast or slow pathway ablation (or neither) for AV nodal tachycardia? *C J Garratt*

5 The evidence base for the cost effectiveness of cardiac rehabilitation *R Taylor, B Kirby*

7 Flow associated or flow mediated dilatation? More than just semantics *K Bhagat, A Hingorani, P Vallance*

9 Family planning requirements of adults with congenital heart disease *L Swan, W Stewart Hillis, A Cameron*

12 Pregnancy and congenital heart disease *C M Oakley*

15 Management of adults with congenital heart disease *S Hunter*

Original articles

16 Outcome of pregnancies in patients with complex pulmonary atresia *U Neumayer, J Somerville*

22 Non-invasive measurement of endothelial function: effect on brachial artery dilatation of graded endothelial dependent and independent stimuli *P Leeson, S Thorne, A Donald, M Mullen, P Clarkson, J Deanfield*

28 Thrombolytic treatment for myocardial infarction: an examination of practice in 39 United Kingdom hospitals *J S Birkhead, on behalf of the Myocardial Infarction Audit Group*

34 Prospective study of the value of necropsy examination in early death after cardiac surgery *A H S Lee, B T Borek, P J Gallagher, R Saunders, R K Lamb, S A Livesey, V T Tsang, J L Monro*

39 Relation between serum uric acid and lower limb blood flow in patients with chronic heart failure *S D Anker, F Leyva, P A Poole-Wilson, W J Kox, J C Stevenson, A J S Coats*

44 Risk for atrial fibrillation in patients with hypertrophic cardiomyopathy assessed by signal averaged P wave duration *F Cecchi, A Montereggi, I Olivotto, P Marconi, A Dolara, B J Maron*

50 Combined use of non-thoracotomy cardioverter defibrillators and endocardial pacemakers *H H Noguera, A O Peralta, R M John, F J Venditti, D T Martin*

56 Can abnormalities of ventricular repolarisation identify insulin dependent diabetic patients at risk of sudden cardiac death? *P J Weston, J M Glancy, P G McNally, H Thurston, D P de Bono*

61 Impairment of the myocardial vasomotor response to cold pressor stress in collateral dependent myocardium *N G Uren, T Crake, D Tousoulis, C Seydoux, G J Davies, A Maseri*

68 Planimetry of aortic valve area using multiplane transoesophageal echocardiography is not a reliable method for assessing severity of aortic stenosis *Y Bernard, N Meneveau, A Vuillemenot, D Magnin, T Anguenot, F Schiele, J-P Bassand*

74 Familial and primary (AL) cardiac amyloidosis: echocardiographically similar diseases with distinctly different clinical outcomes *S W Dubrey, K Cha, M Skinner, M La Valley, R H Falk*

Case reports

83 Congenital quadricuspid aortic valve anomaly associated with hypertrophic non-obstructive cardiomyopathy: a case report and review of the literature *U Janssens, H G Klues, P Hanrath*

88 Myocardial infarction related atrial fibrillation: role of endogenous adenosine *B D Bertolet, J A Hill, R A Kerensky, L Belardinelli*

91 Multiple coronary artery–left ventricular fistulae: haemodynamic quantification by intracoronary Doppler ultrasound *A Meissner, M Lins, G Herrmann, R Simon*

Stamps in cardiology (*Jean Nicolas Corvisart 1755–1821*) (4) • **Short cases in cardiology (93)** • **Images in cardiology (6, 87)** • **Letters to the editor (95)** • **Notices (96)** • **Instructions to authors (97)**

No 2 AUGUST 1997

Page

Editorials

101 Routine coronary angiography after heart transplantation *S C D Grant, N H Brooks, R D Levy*

103 Surveillance cardiac catheterisation in heart transplant recipients *C B Kim, A C Yeung*

105 Myocardial supply and demand *M I M Noble*

Commentaries

107 Is blood donation good for the donor? *I Ford*

108 Fax machines for thrombolysis? *D Chamberlain*

109 Clinical nurse specialists in the catheter laboratory: a time for change or a bridge too far? *D H Roberts*

Review

110 The phenotype/genotype relation and the current status of genetic screening in hypertrophic cardiomyopathy, Marfan syndrome, and the long QT syndrome *J Burn, J Camm, M J Davies, L Peltonen, P J Schwartz, H Watkins*

Original articles

117 Myocardial oxygen supply:demand ratio as reference for coronary vasodilatory drug effects in humans *I Vergroesen, J E Kal, J A E Spaan, H B Van Wezel*

127 Comparison of transthoracic three dimensional echocardiography with magnetic resonance imaging in the assessment of right ventricular volume and mass *M Vogel, M Gutberlet, S Dittrich, N Hosten, P E Lange*

131 Serum Lp(a) lipoprotein concentration is not associated with clinical and angiographic outcome five years after coronary artery bypass graft surgery *J S Skinner, M Farrer, C J Albers, K Piper, H A W Neil, P C Adams*

136 The natural history of aneurysmal coronary artery disease *V P Demopoulos, C D Olympios, C N Fakiolas, E G Pissimissis, N M Economides, E Adamopoulou, S G Foussas, D V Cokkinos*

142 Comparative study of chest pain characteristics in patients with normal and abnormal coronary angiograms *R A Cooke, N Smeeton, J B Chambers*

147 Serum urate and the risk of major coronary heart disease events *S G Wannamethee, A G Shaper, P H Whincup*

154 Sequelae after modified Fontan operation: postoperative haemodynamic data and organ function *R Kaulitz, I Luhmer, F Bergmann, B Rodeck, G Hausdorf*

160 Radiofrequency catheter ablation of accessory pathways in infants *F Benito, C Sánchez*

VOLUME 78 · CONTENTS

No 1 JULY 1997

Page

Editorials

1 Slow potentials and catheter ablation for AVNRT *M Häissaguerre, D P Shah, P Jaïs*

3 Fast or slow pathway ablation (or neither) for AV nodal tachycardia? *C J Garratt*

5 The evidence base for the cost effectiveness of cardiac rehabilitation *R Taylor, B Kirby*

7 Flow associated or flow mediated dilatation? More than just semantics *K Bhagat, A Hingorani, P Vallance*

9 Family planning requirements of adults with congenital heart disease *L Swan, W Stewart Hillis, A Cameron*

12 Pregnancy and congenital heart disease *C M Oakley*

15 Management of adults with congenital heart disease *S Hunter*

Original articles

16 Outcome of pregnancies in patients with complex pulmonary atresia *U Neumayer, J Somerville*

22 Non-invasive measurement of endothelial function: effect on brachial artery dilatation of graded endothelial dependent and independent stimuli *P Leeson, S Thorne, A Donald, M Mullen, P Clarkson, J Deanfield*

28 Thrombolytic treatment for myocardial infarction: an examination of practice in 39 United Kingdom hospitals *J S Birkhead, on behalf of the Myocardial Infarction Audit Group*

34 Prospective study of the value of necropsy examination in early death after cardiac surgery *A H S Lee, B T Borek, P J Gallagher, R Saunders, R K Lamb, S A Livesey, V T Tsang, J L Monro*

39 Relation between serum uric acid and lower limb blood flow in patients with chronic heart failure *S D Anker, F Leyva, P A Poole-Wilson, W J Kox, J C Stevenson, A J S Coats*

44 Risk for atrial fibrillation in patients with hypertrophic cardiomyopathy assessed by signal averaged P wave duration *F Cecchi, A Montereggi, I Olivotto, P Marconi, A Dolara, B J Maron*

50 Combined use of non-thoracotomy cardioverter defibrillators and endocardial pacemakers *H H Noguera, A O Peralta, R M John, F J Venditti, D T Martin*

56 Can abnormalities of ventricular repolarisation identify insulin dependent diabetic patients at risk of sudden cardiac death? *P J Weston, J M Glancy, P G McNally, H Thurston, D P de Bono*

61 Impairment of the myocardial vasomotor response to cold pressor stress in collateral dependent myocardium *N G Uren, T Crake, D Tousoulis, C Seydoux, G J Davies, A Maseri*

68 Planimetry of aortic valve area using multiplane transoesophageal echocardiography is not a reliable method for assessing severity of aortic stenosis *Y Bernard, N Meneveau, A Vuillemenot, D Magnin, T Anguenot, F Schiele, J-P Bassand*

74 Familial and primary (AL) cardiac amyloidosis: echocardiographically similar diseases with distinctly different clinical outcomes *S W Dubrey, K Cha, M Skinner, M La Valley, R H Falk*

Case reports

83 Congenital quadricuspid aortic valve anomaly associated with hypertrophic non-obstructive cardiomyopathy: a case report and review of the literature *U Janssens, H G Klues, P Hanrath*

88 Myocardial infarction related atrial fibrillation: role of endogenous adenosine *B D Bertolet, J A Hill, R A Kerensky, L Belardinelli*

91 Multiple coronary artery–left ventricular fistulae: haemodynamic quantification by intracoronary Doppler ultrasound *A Meissner, M Lins, G Herrmann, R Simon*

Stamps in cardiology (*Jean Nicolas Corvisart 1755–1821*) (4) • **Short cases in cardiology (93)** • **Images in cardiology (6, 87)** • **Letters to the editor (95)** • **Notices (96)** • **Instructions to authors (97)**

No 2 AUGUST 1997

Page

Editorials

101 Routine coronary angiography after heart transplantation *S C D Grant, N H Brooks, R D Levy*

103 Surveillance cardiac catheterisation in heart transplant recipients *C B Kim, A C Yeung*

105 Myocardial supply and demand *M I M Noble*

Commentaries

107 Is blood donation good for the donor? *I Ford*

108 Fax machines for thrombolysis? *D Chamberlain*

109 Clinical nurse specialists in the catheter laboratory: a time for change or a bridge too far? *D H Roberts*

Review

110 The phenotype/genotype relation and the current status of genetic screening in hypertrophic cardiomyopathy, Marfan syndrome, and the long QT syndrome *J Burn, J Camm, M J Davies, L Peltonen, P J Schwartz, H Watkins*

Original articles

117 Myocardial oxygen supply:demand ratio as reference for coronary vasodilatory drug effects in humans *I Vergroesen, J E Kal, J A E Spaan, H B Van Wezel*

127 Comparison of transthoracic three dimensional echocardiography with magnetic resonance imaging in the assessment of right ventricular volume and mass *M Vogel, M Gutberlet, S Dittrich, N Hosten, P E Lange*

131 Serum Lp(a) lipoprotein concentration is not associated with clinical and angiographic outcome five years after coronary artery bypass graft surgery *J S Skinner, M Farrer, C J Albers, K Piper, H A W Neil, P C Adams*

136 The natural history of aneurysmal coronary artery disease *V P Demopoulos, C D Olympios, C N Fakiolas, E G Pissimissis, N M Economides, E Adamopoulou, S G Foussas, D V Cokkinos*

142 Comparative study of chest pain characteristics in patients with normal and abnormal coronary angiograms *R A Cooke, N Smeeton, J B Chambers*

147 Serum urate and the risk of major coronary heart disease events *S G Wannamethee, A G Shaper, P H Whincup*

154 Sequelae after modified Fontan operation: postoperative haemodynamic data and organ function *R Kaulitz, I Luhmer, F Bergmann, B Rodeck, G Hausdorf*

160 Radiofrequency catheter ablation of accessory pathways in infants *F Benito, C Sánchez*

163 Late ventricular potentials and heavy drinking *G Pochmalicki, M Genest, H Jibril*
166 Effect of phenylephrine infusion on atrial electrophysiological properties *J W Leitch, M Basta, P J Fletcher*
171 Comparison of bronchopulmonary collaterals and collateral blood flow in patients with chronic thromboembolic and primary pulmonary hypertension *J Endrys, N Hayat, G Cherian*
177 Abnormal skeletal muscle bioenergetics in familial hypertrophic cardiomyopathy *C H Thompson, G J Kemp, D J Taylor, M Conway, B Rajagopalan, A O'Donoghue, P Styles, W J McKenna, G K Radda*
182 Health related quality of life and psychological wellbeing in patients with hypertrophic cardiomyopathy *S Cox, A C O'Donoghue, W J McKenna, A Steptoe*
188 Possible association of a reduction in cardiovascular events with blood donation *D G Meyers, D Strickland, P A Maloley, J J Seburg, J E Wilson, B F McManus*
194 Cardiac catheterisation performed by a clinical nurse specialist *B D Boulton, Y Bashir, O J M Ormerod, B Gribbin, J C Forfar*

Practice observed
198 Use of fax facility improves decision making regarding thrombolysis in acute myocardial infarction *V S Srikanthan, A C H Pell, N Prasad, G W Tait, A P Rae, K J Hogg, F G Dunn*

Case reports
201 Simultaneous delivery of two patent arterial duct coils via one venous sheath *D De Wolf, H Verhaaren, D Matthys*
203 Transcatheter embolisation of an enlarging acquired coronary arteriovenous fistula in a heart transplant recipient *S C Eccleshall, M Pitt, J N Townend*

Stamps in cardiology (*Joseph Leopold Auenbrugger 1722–1809*) (102) . Images in cardiology (200) . Short cases in cardiology (205)

No 1 SUPPLEMENT
AUGUST 1997

Page *Echocardiography 1997*

Foreword
1 *P Nihoyannopoulos, M J Monaghan*

Reviews
2 Echocardiography in stroke and transient ischaemic attack *J B Chambers, M A de Belder, D Moore*
7 New contrast agents and technologies for myocardial contrast echocardiography *D Rovai, M J Monaghan*
12 Stress echocardiography for assessing myocardial ischaemia and viable myocardium *R Senior, A Kenny, P Nihoyannopoulos*
19 Digital storage and retrieval: the future in echocardiography *J D Thomas*

Original article
23 Back pain among echocardiographers *M Solanki, D Carr, M Martin*

Letter
29 A letter from America *J Kisslo*

Abstracts
31 Valve disease/prostheses • Stress echocardiography • Transoesophageal/intravascular • Ventricular function • Miscellaneous

No 3 SEPTEMBER 1997

Page **Editorials**
207 Imaging the thoracic aorta in the injured patient *T Treasure*
209 Should clinical cardiologists incorporate the proximal isovelocity surface area (PISA) method into their ever enlarging armamentarium? *S J Goldberg*
211 Echocardiographic assessment of long axis function: a simple solution to a complex problem? *I A Simpson*
213 Aortic stenosis and angina with normal coronary arteries: the role of coronary flow abnormalities *T Irvine, A Kenny*

Viewpoint
215 Management of asymptomatic aortic stenosis: masterly inactivity but cat-like observation *J C Vaile, M J Griffth*

Evidence-based cardiology
218 Pacemaker mode selection and survival: a plea to apply the principles of evidence-based medicine to cardiac pacing practice *G A Lamas*
221 The United Kingdom pacing and cardiovascular events (UKPACE) trial *W D Toff, J D Skehan, D P De Bono, A J Camm*
224 Systematic trial of pacing to prevent atrial fibrillation (STOP-AF) *R G Charles, J M McComb*

Review
226 Non-penetrating cardiac and aortic trauma *A P Banning, R Pillai*

Papers
230 Left ventricular atrioventricular plane displacement: an echocardiographic technique for rapid assessment of prognosis in heart failure *R Willenheimer, C Cline, L Erhardt, B Israelsson*
237 Prognostic implications of qualitative assessment of left ventricular function compared to simple routine quantitative echocardiography *P B Silcocks, J F Munro, R P Steeds, K S Channer*
243 Long term follow up of patients with implantable cardioverter-defibrillators, with mild, moderate, or severe impairment of left ventricular function *H-J Trappe, P Wenzlaff, P Pfitzner, H-G Fieguth*
250 Left atrial appendage function in patients with atrial flutter *H Omran, W Jung, R Rabahieh, D MacCarter, S Illien, B Rang, A Hagendorff, R Schimpf, B Lüderitz*
255 Radiofrequency catheter ablation for idiopathic right ventricular tachycardia with special reference to morphological variation and long term outcome *M Chinushi, Y Aizawa, K Takahashi, H Kitozawa, A Shibata*
262 Lefi atrial spontaneous echo contrast in patients with permanent pacemakers *T-M Lee, S-F Su, K-L Chien, Y-J Lin, W-J Chen, M-F Chen, C-S Liou, Y-T Lee*

268 QT dispersion as a risk factor for sudden cardiac death and fatal myocardial infarction in a coronary risk population *M Mänttäri, L Oikarinen, V Manninen, M Viitasalo*

273 Relation of serum cytokine concentrations to cardiovascular risk factors and coronary heart disease *M A Mendall, P Patel, M Asante, L Ballam, J Morris, D P Strachan, A J Camm, T C Northfield*

278 Time dependent alterations of serum matrix metalloproteinase-1 and metalloproteinase-1 tissue inhibitor after successful reperfusion of acute myocardial infarction *S Hirohata, S Kusachi, M Murakami, T Murakami, I Sano, T Watanabe, I Komatsubara, J Kondo, T Tsuji*

285 Comparison of captopril and ibopamine in mild to moderate heart failure *H J M Dohmen, P H J M Dunselman, P A Poole-Wilson*

291 Early changes in left ventricular anterior wall dynamics and coordination after coronary artery surgery *T W Koh, J R Pepper, D G Gibson*

298 Anatomical criteria for the diagnosis of sinus venosus defects *A M Al Zaghal, J Li, R H Anderson, C Lincoln, D Shore, M L Rigby*

305 Quantitative, non-invasive assessment of ventricular septal defect shunt flow by measuring proximal isovelocity surface area on colour Doppler mapping *S Kurotobi, T Sano, T Matsushita, M Takeuchi, S Kogaki, T Miwatani, S Okada*

Case reports

310 Two teenagers, traumatic aortic disruption, and transoesophageal echocardiography *A Absalom, A Burns, F Wells, D Stone*

313 Concrete induced cardiac contusion *N Curzen, S Brett, K Fox*

316 Traumatic ventricular septal defect *M Genoni, R Jenni, M Turina*

Stamps in cardiology (*Harvey Williams Cushing 1869–1939*) (212) • Letters to the editor (319)

No 4 OCTOBER 1997

Page

Editorials

323 Transferring patients for primary angioplasty *D Smith, J Dean*

325 Transferring patients for primary infarct angioplasty *R Lim, M I Walters, M S Norell*

327 When should patients with acute myocardial infarction be transferred for primary angioplasty? *B R Brodie*

329 Treating coronaries, at home or away? *D W Smyth, J M Elliott*

331 Lessons from myocardial contrast echocardiography studies during primary angioplasty *D Karila-Cohen, D Czitrom, E Brochet, Ph G Steg*

Original articles

333 Transferring patients for primary angioplasty: a retrospective analysis of 104 selected high risk patients with acute myocardial infarction *F Zijlstra, A W J van't Hof, A L Liem, J C A Hoorntje, H Suryapranata, M-J de Boer*

337 Restenosis after elective coronary balloon angioplasty in patients with end stage renal disease: a case-control study using quantitative coronary angiography *F-C Schoebel, F Gradaus, K Ivens, P Heering, T W Jax, B Grabensee, B-E Strauer, M Leschke*

343 Coronary artery bypass graft surgery in dialysis patients *M Jahangiri, J Wright, S Edmondson, P Magee*

346 Dipyridamole thallium-201 scintigraphy for early risk stratification of patients after uncomplicated myocardial infarction *J Hung, M Moshiri, G N Groom, A A Van der Schaaf, R W Parsons, M E Hands*

353 Combination treatment with trimetazidine and diltiazem in stable angina pectoris *S C Manchanda, S Krishnaswami*

358 Effects of atrioventricular asynchrony on platelet activation: implication of thromboembolism in paced patients *C-P Lau, H-F Tse, G Cheng*

364 Age dependent efficacy of implantable cardioverter-defibrillator treatment: observations in 450 patients over an 11 year period *H-J Trappe, P Pfitzner, M Achtelik, H-G Fieguth*

371 Dispersion of ventricular repolarisation: a marker of ventricular arrhythmias in patients with previous myocardial infarction *M Zaidi, A Robert, R Fesler, C Derwael, C Brohet*

376 Long term ventricular performance after intra-atrial correction of transposition: left ventricular filling is the major limitation *O Reich, M Vořišková, C Ruth, M Krejčíř, J Marek, J Škovránek, B Hučín, M Šamánek*

382 Assessment of atrial septal defect morphology by transthoracic three dimensional echocardiography using standard grey scale and Doppler myocardial imaging techniques: comparison with magnetic resonance imaging and intraoperative findings *A Lange, M Walayat, C M Turnbull, P Palka, P Mankad, G R Sutherland, M J Godman*

390 Plasma concentrations of adrenomedullin correlate with the extent of pulmonary hypertension in patients with mitral stenosis *T Nishikimi, S Nagata, T Sasaki, S Tomimoto, H Matsuoka, S Takishita, K Kitamura, A Miyata, H Matsuo, K Kangawa*

396 An association between arterial pulse pressure and variation in the fibrillin-1 gene *J T Powell, R J Turner, A M Henney, G J Miller, S E Humphries*

399 Heartstart Scotland: the use of paramedic skills in out of hospital resuscitation *J N Adams, J Sirel, K Marsden, S M Cobbe*

Training and competence

403 Clinical competence in electrophysiological techniques *R W F Campbell, R Charles, J C Cowan, C Garratt, J M McComb, J Morgan, E Rowland, R Sutton*

Case study

413 Junctional ectopic tachycardia in six paediatric patients *A M Cilliers, J P du Plessis, S-A B Clur, F Dateling, S E Levin*

Case reports

416 Cardiac conduction abnormalities preceding transoesophageal echocardiographic evidence of perivalvar extension of infection in a case of salmonella prosthetic valve endocarditis *M I Miyamoto, A M Hutter Jr, J H Blum, D F Torchiana*

419 Hibernating myocardium caused by isolated, radiation induced left main stem coronary artery stenosis *G R Ellis, W J Penny*

Stamps in cardiology (*Willem Einthoven 1860–1927*) (324) • Images in cardiology (342) • Historical note (381) • Letters to the editor (421) • Notice (422) • Correction (422)

No 2 SUPPLEMENT
OCTOBER 1997

Page *Interventional cardiology*

Foreword

1 Interventional cardiology *M Norell, M de Belder*

Pills, balloon or the knife

2 Pills, balloons or the knife: a review of the trials *A S Kurbaan, T J Bowker, A F Rickards*

5 What randomised trials don't tell us about the shortcomings of CABG *S Westaby*

6 A US perspective on the shortcomings of PTCA *S B King III*

Cost-effectiveness

7 Cost-effectiveness of coronary interventions *D J Cohen, C A Sukin*

10 Is a US analysis of cost-effectiveness in interventional cardiology relevant to a centrally funded health care system? *D C Cumberland*

Primary angioplasty

12 Angioplasty for the treatment of acute myocardial infarction *K J Beatt, F Fath-Ordoubadi*

15 Is primary angioplasty feasible or will we provide a two-tier service? *P Chatelain, P Urban*

16 Primary PTCA in the UK: if not for all, then for whom? *N Brooks*

Stenting

17 Who needs a stent? *S W Davies*

19 Coronary stenting: current and future trends *E J Perrins*

20 Lesions I don't stent *C A Layton*

21 Antithrombotic therapy with intracoronary stenting *S R Steinhubl, A M Lincoff*

24 Antiplatelet therapy following stent deployment *A H Gershlick*

Intravascular ultrasound

27 Is intravascular ultrasound clinically useful or is it just a research tool? *A Abizaid, G S Mintz, A D Pichard, K M Kent, L F Satler, J J Popma, M B Leon*

30 Do we have enough evidence to insist we have IVUS? *I R Starkey*

Directional atherectomy

31 What is the use of directional atherectomy, now we have stents? *A Colombo*

33 If directional coronary atherectomy is useful then why is it not used more often? *M Khan*

Rotational atherectomy

35 Is rotational atherectomy here to stay? *P L Whitlow*

36 If Rotablator is useful, why don't we use it? *D R Ramsdale, J L Morris*

No 5 NOVEMBER 1997

Page **Editorials**

423 Delayed protection against ventricular arrhythmias by cardiac pacing *J R Parratt, A Vegh*

426 Possible uses of gene therapy in reducing coronary restenosis *S Nikol*

429 The origin of symptoms in chronic heart failure *A L Clark, T McDonagh*

Review

431 The role of exercise training in chronic heart failure *R P Wielenga, A J S Coats, W L Mosterd, I A Huisveld*

Original articles

437 Metabolic abnormality of calf skeletal muscle is improved by localised muscle training without changes in blood flow in chronic heart failure *M Ohtsubo, K Yonezawa, H Nishijima, K Okita, A Hanada, T Kohya, T Murakami, A Kitabatake*

444 β Blockade in congestive heart failure: persistent adverse haemodynamic effects during chronic treatment with subsequent doses *M L Kukin, J Kalman, M M Mannino, C Buchholz-Varley, O Ocampo*

450 Dietary determinants of ischaemic heart disease in health conscious individuals *J I Mann, P N Appleby, T J Key, M Thorogood*

456 Reduction in treatment delay by paramedic ECG diagnosis of myocardial infarction with direct CCU admission *M W Millar-Craig, A V Joy, M Adamowicz, R Furber, B Thomas*

462 Direct admission to the coronary care unit by the ambulance service for patients with suspected myocardial infarction *N Prasad, A Wright, K J Hogg, F G Dunn*

465 Change in ST segment elevation 60 minutes after thrombolytic initiation predicts clinical outcome as accurately as later electrocardiographic changes *I F Purcell, N Newall, M Farrer*

472 Cardiac valve calcification: characteristics of patients with calcification of the mitral annulus or aortic valve *A Boon, E Cheriex, J Lodder, F Kessels*

475 A case-control investigation of the relation between hyperlipidaemia and calcific aortic valve stenosis *P T Wilmshurst, R N Stevenson, H Griffiths, J R Lord*

480 Right ventricular dysfunction during coronary artery occlusion: pressure–volume analysis using conductance catheters during coronary angioplasty *A Bishop, P White, P Groves, R Chaturvedi, C Brookes, A Redington, P Oldershaw*

488 Changes in pulmonary artery size before and after total cavopulmonary connection *G Buheitel, M Hofbeck, U Tenbrink, G Leipold, J von der Emde, H Singer*

493 Bradykinin induced dilatation of human epicardial and resistance coronary arteries in vivo: effect of inhibition of nitric oxide synthesis *M Kato, N Shiode, T Yamagata, H Matsuura, G Kajiyama*

499 Delayed improvement of autonomic nervous abnormality after the Maze procedure: time and frequency domain analysis of heart rate variability using 24 hour Holter monitoring *K Fukushima, T Emori, W Shimizu, T Kurita, N Aihara, Y Kosakai, F Isobe, K Shimomura, Y Kawashima, T Ohe*

Preliminary report

505 Measuring serum aminoterminal type III procollagen peptide, 7S domain of type IV collagen, and cardiac troponin T in patients with idiopathic dilated cardiomyopathy and secondary cardiomyopathy *Y Sato, K Kataoka, A Matsumori, S Sasayama, T Yamada, H Ito, Y Takatsu*

Case reports

509 Human stress cardiomyopathy mimicking acute myocardial syndrome *D Pavin, H Le Breton, C Daubert*

512 Right atrial myxoma mistaken for recurrent pulmonary thromboembolism *D L Jardine, D L Lamont*

Short cases

515 Successful thrombolysis of right atrial and ventricle thrombi in a patient with peripartum cardiomyopathy and extensive thromboembolism *U Janssens, H G Klues, P Hanrath*

517 Successful thrombolysis with intracoronary administration of tissue plasminogen activator in an infant with Kawasaki disease *H Horigome, T Sekijima, T Miyamoto*

BCS working group

519 The changing interface between district hospital cardiology and the major cardiac centres *A working group of the British Cardiac Society, with the Royal College of Physicians of London, the Royal College of Physicians of Edinburgh, and the Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Glasgow*

Stamps in cardiology (*Karl Freiherr von Rokitansky 1804–78*) (425) • Images in cardiology (492) • Letters to the editor (524)

No 6 DECEMBER 1997

Page

Editorials

525 Investigation of coronary artery disease in diabetes: is screening of asymptomatic patients necessary? *J W Sayer, A D Timmis*

527 Coronary artery disease and diabetes *M K Rutter, S M Marshall, J M McComb*

530 Coronary heart disease in UK Indian Asians: the potential for reducing mortality *J S Kooner*

533 Minimally invasive direct coronary artery bypass: too young for a trial *M B Izzat, J E Sanderson*

535 Randomised trials of new procedures: problems and pitfalls *L I Bonchek*

537 Heart failure: vive la difference! *R P Steeds, K S Channer*

Review

539 Meta-analysis of the association of enteroviruses with human heart disease *C Baboonian, T Treasure*

Original articles

544 Patterns and costs of hospital care for coronary heart disease related and not related to diabetes *C J Currie, C L Morgan, J R Peters*

550 Asian Indians, coronary artery disease, and physical exercise *J Dhawan, C L Bray*

555 Prevalence, detection, and management of cardiovascular risk factors in different ethnic groups in south London *F P Cappuccio, D G Cook, R W Atkinson, P Strazzullo*

564 Atrial fibrillation is associated with a lower exercise capacity in male chronic heart failure patients *K Pardaens, J Van Cleemput, J Vanhaecke, R H Fagard*

569 Exercise capacity in chronic heart failure is related to the aetiology of heart disease *A L Clark, D Harrington, T P Chua, A J S Coats*

572 Comparison of the long term prognostic value of peak exercise oxygen pulse and peak oxygen uptake in patients with chronic heart failure *A Cohen-Solal, P Barnier, F Pessione, P Seknadji, D Logeart, T Laperche, R Gourgon*

577 Psychological distress among recipients of Björk-Shiley convexo-concave valves: the impact of information *M Kallewaard, J Defauw, Y van der Graaf*

581 Florid psychopathology in patients receiving shocks from implanted cardioverter-defibrillators *J P Bourke, D Turkington, G Thomas, J M McComb, M Tynan*

584 Ten year follow up of patients referred for coronary artery bypass grafting from a single district general hospital *A J Bathgate, J B Irving*

587 Cardiopulmonary interactions in healthy children and children after simple cardiac surgery: the effects of positive and negative pressure ventilation *L S Shekerdemian, A Bush, C Lincoln, D F Shore, A J Petros, A N Redington*

594 Brain natriuretic peptide is stable in whole blood and can be measured using a simple rapid assay: implications for clinical practice *D R Murdoch, J Byrne, J J Morton, T A McDonagh, S D Robb, S Clements, I Ford, J J V McMurray, H J Dargie*

598 Interleukin 8 released after acute myocardial infarction is mainly bound to erythrocytes *R J de Winter, A Manten, Y P de Jong, R Adams, S J H van Deventer, K I Lie*

603 Effect of adopting a new histological grading system of acute rejection after heart transplantation *A H Balk, P E Zondervan, P van der Meer, T van Gelder, B Mochtar, M L Simoons, W Weimar*

Case studies

608 Dystrophin gene abnormalities in two patients with idiopathic dilated cardiomyopathy *F Muntoni, A Di Lenarda, M Porcu, G Sinagra, A Mateddu, G Marrosu, A Ferlini, M Cau, J Milasin, M A Melis, M G Marrosu, C Cianchetti, A Sanna, A Falaschi, F Camerini, M Giacca, L Mestroni*

613 Non-atherosclerotic coronary artery aneurysms: two case reports *H M Y Chia, K H Tan, G Jackson*

Short report

617 Three year continuous abstinence in a smoking cessation study using the nicotine transdermal patch *R L Richmond, L Kehoe, A C de Almeida Neto*

Case report

619 Atypical Kawasaki syndrome: how many symptoms have to be present? *C Pfafferott, A Wirtzfeld, B Permanetter*

Stamps in cardiology (*The World Health Organisation*) (529) • Images in cardiology (534, 607) • Short cases in cardiology (621) • Letters to the editor (623)

Index (625)